

34° 30' 35° 30' 36° 30'

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TURKEY IN ASIA
(BIBLICAL REGIONS)

THE HOLY LAND
AND ITS BORDERS.

INCLUDING
ANCIENT PHENICIA, THE HAURAN,
AND
ADJACENT DISTRICTS;

SHOWING
JEWISH, ROMAN & MODERN DIVISIONS
AND TOPOGRAPHY.

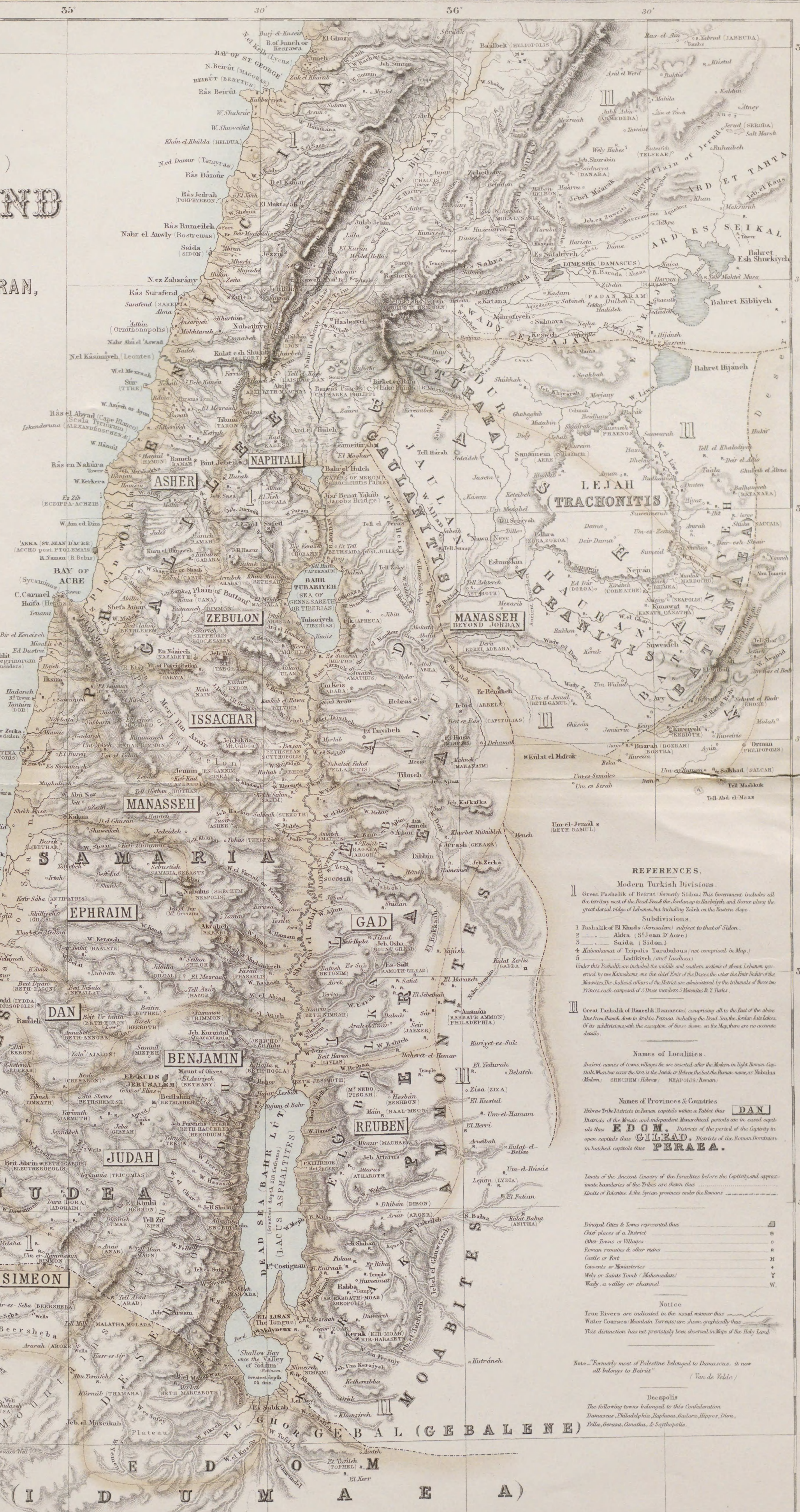
From numerous recent & authentic Sources

By J. Hugh Johnson F.R.G.S.

English Miles 0 10 20 30
English Miles 69 125 One Degree

SALT SEA (GREAT SEA)

Northern part of the Desert
ET-TH
AMALEKITES



REFERENCES.

- Modern Turkish Divisions.
- 1 Great Pashalik of Beirut (formerly Sidon). This Government includes all the territory west of the Dead Sea to the Jordan up to Hasbani, and thence along the great desert ridge of Lebanon, not including Zafar on the Eastern slope.
- Subdivisions.
- 2 Pashalik of El Bndak (Jerusalem) subject to that of Sidon.
- 3 Akko (SCEAN D'ACRE).
- 4 Saïda (SIDON).
- 5 Kaimakam of Tripoli (TARABLUS) not comprised in Map.
- 6 Ladjikieh (and Ladjik).
- Under this Pashalik are included the middle and western sections of Mount Lebanon, governed by two Kaimakams, one the chief town of the Province is the town of Beirut, the Maronites. The judicial affairs of the District are administered by the tribunals of these two Pashas, each composed of 3 Pashas, members 3 Maronites & 2 Turks.
- 7 Great Pashalik of Damascus (DAMASCUS), comprising all to the East of the above line from Hamah down to Ar-Ras, including the Dead Sea, Jordan & its lakes. Of its subdivisions, with the exception of those shown on the Map, there are no accurate details.

Names of Localities.

Ancient names of towns & villages are inserted after the Modern in light Roman Capitals. When one occurs the first is the Jewish or Hebrew, the last the Roman name, as Nabulus (Modern: BERYTUS) (Hebrew: BERYTUS) (Roman: BERYTUS).

Names of Provinces & Countries

Between the Districts in Roman capitals within a Pashalik thus DAN

Districts of the Moslems and independent Maronist periods are in small capitals thus EDOM. Districts of the period of the Captivity in open capitals thus GILEAD. Districts of the Roman Dominion in italics capitals thus PERAEA.

Limits of the Ancient Country of the Israelites before the Captivity and approximate boundaries of the Tribes are shown, thus

Limits of Palestine & the Syrian provinces under the Romans

Principal Cities & Towns represented thus

Chief Places of a District

Other Towns or Villages

Roman remains & other ruins

Castle or Fort

Monasteries

Wells or Springs

Wells or Springs

Wells or Springs

Wells or Springs

True Rivers are indicated in the usual manner thus

Water Courses Mountain Torrents are shown graphically thus

This distinction has not previously been observed in Maps of the Holy Land

Note: "Formerly most of Palestine belonged to Damascus, it now all belongs to Beirut" (Van de Velde)

Decapolis

The following towns belonged to this Confederation

Damascus Philadelpheia, Baysana, Galsara, Hama, Hama, Tella, Gerasa, Canatha, & Sythopolis.